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Global Burden of Cardiovascular Diseases and Risks, 1990-2022

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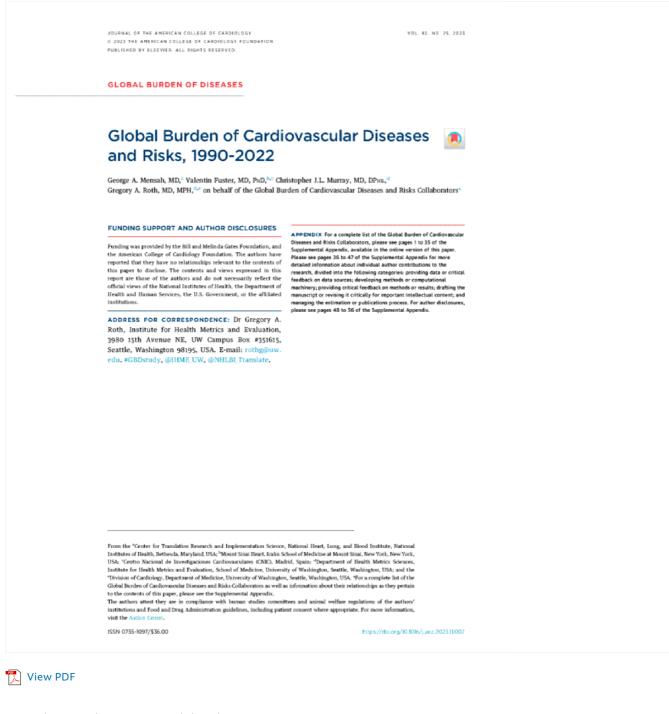
Background

The Global Burden of Diseases, Injuries, and Risk Factors Study (GBD) is a multinational collaborative research study with >10,000 collaborators around the world. GBD generates a time series of summary measures of health, including prevalence, cause-specific mortality (CSMR), years of life lost (YLLs), years lived with disability (YLDs), and disability-adjusted life years (DALYs) to provide a comprehensive view of health burden for a wide range of stakeholders including clinicians, public and...

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The authors attest they are in compliance with human studies committees and animal welfare regulations of the authors' institutions and Food and Drug Administration guidelines, including patient consent where appropriate. For more information, visit the Author Center **7**.

* For a complete list of the Global Burden of Cardiovascular Diseases and Risks Collaborators as well as information about their relationships as they pertain to the contents of this paper, please see the Supplemental Appendix.

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